Leaf and Atlas Query Tools

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Objectives:

- 1. Scientific Computing FAIR Principles of Data
- 2. Data Sources and MSDW2 Ecosystem
- 3. Clinical query tools Leaf and ATLAS
- 4. How to build a query using Leaf and ATLAS tools
- 5. When and how to request a custom dataset

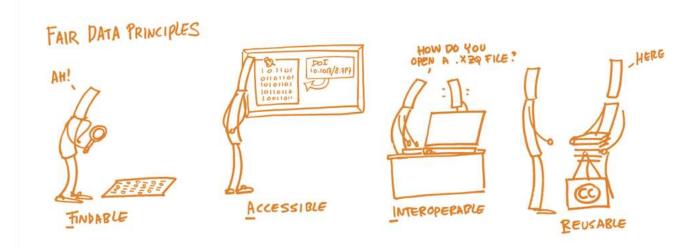
Scientific Computing FAIR Principles for Data

Findable

Accessible

nteroperable

Reusable / Reproducible



Source: NIH's Big Data to Knowledge (BD2K) Initiative (https://commonfund.nih.gov/bd2k)

Image Source: https://book.fosteropenscience.eu/

Scientific Computing FAIR Principles for Data



Findability:

F1. (meta) data are assigned a globally unique and persistent identifier;

F2. data are described with rich metadata;

F3. metadata clearly and explicitly include the identifier of the data it describes;

F4. (meta) data are registered or indexed in a searchable resource;

Accessibility:

A1. (meta)data are retrievable by their identifier using a standardized communication protocol;

A1.1. the protocol is **open**, free, and universally implementable;

A1.2. the protocol allows for an authentication and authorization procedure, where necessary;

A2. metadata are accessible, even when the data are no longer available;

Interoperability:

II. (meta) data use a formal, accessible, shared, and broadly applicable language for knowledge representation.

I2. (meta) data use vocabularies that follow FAIR principles;

I3. (meta)data include qualified references to other (meta)data;

Reusability:

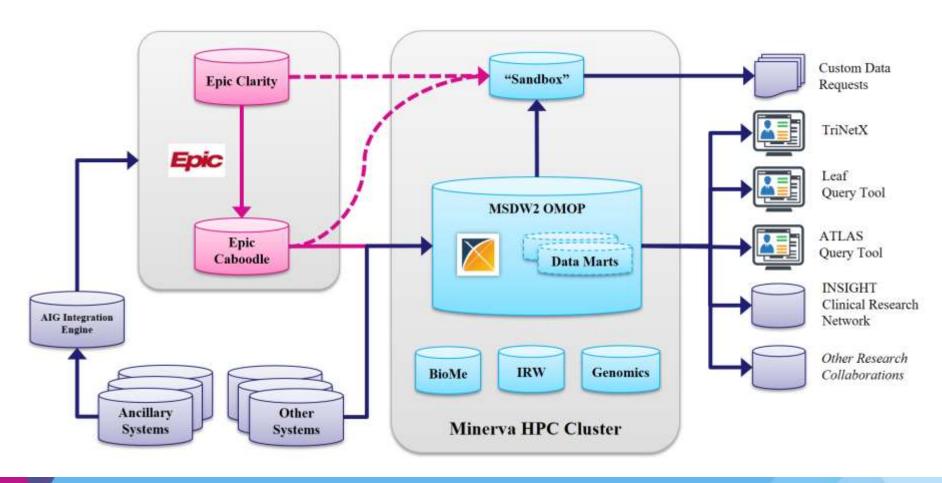
R1. meta(data) are richly described with a plurality of accurate and relevant attributes;

R1.1. (meta) data are released with a clear and accessible data usage **license**;

R1.2. (meta)data are associated with detailed provenance;

R1.3. (meta)data meet domainrelevant community standards:

MSDW2 Ecosystem



Leaf Query Tool

- Open-source, model-agnostic and data-driven web application for cohort discovery
- Lightweight self-service web application for querying data from different sources.
- Simple drag-and-drop user interface
- Research, Clinical Quality improvement
- Generate and test hypotheses
- Cohort size estimates before submitting Institutional Review Board (IRB) requests
- Access and Analyze clinical data after IRB approval as well
- De-Identified data

De-Identified Data Elements

- Name
- Street Address, city, county, zip code (the first three digits of the zip code may be used if there are more than 20,000 people in the zip code)
- All element of dates (except year), including dates of birth, admission, discharge or death
- All ages over 89
- All telephone numbers
- Fax number
- E-mail addresses
- Social Security Number (SSN)
- Medical Record Number (MRN)

- Health plan beneficiary number
- Account numbers
- Certificate/License number
- Vehicle identifiers, including license plate numbers
- Device identification and/or serial number
- Uniform Resource Locator (URL)
- Internet Protocol (IP) address
- Biometric identifiers, including finger and voiceprints
- Full face photographic images and other comparable images
- Any other unique identifying number, characteristic, or code

Leaf Data Types

- 1. Conditions: coded and descriptive diagnoses ICD10
- 2. Procedures: procedure, service and events CPT
- 3. Demographics: Age, Ethnicity, Gender, Race, and Vital Status
- 4. Encounters: ER visit, Inpatient, Outpatient, Telehealth
- 5. Vitals: Height, weight, BMI, O2 Sat, pulse, RR, Body Temp
- 6. Lab Results: clinical, laboratory, and survey measurements LOINC
- 7. Medications: Medications prescribed and administered ATC

LOINC - Logical Observation Identifiers Names and Codes

ICD-10 - International Classification of Diseases

ATC - In the Anatomical Therapeutic Chemical (ATC) classification system, the active substances are divided into different groups according to the organ or system on which they act and their therapeutic, pharmacological and chemical properties.

CPT – Current Procedural Terminology

Leaf – Patient Cohorts

Patient Cohorts on Leaf	Description	Number of patients
BioMe Biobank	Patients who submitted tissue samples to Mount Sinai's BioMe Biobank	61, 541
BioMe Biobank Global Diversity Array - Sem4	Patients who submitted tissue samples to Mount Sinai's BioMe Biobank and have had their DNA analyzed with Illumina's Global Diversity Array by Sema4	20,521
BioMe Biobank Global Screening Array – Regeneron	Patients who submitted tissue samples to Mount Sinai's BioMe Biobank and have had their DNA analyzed with Illumina's Infinium Global Screening Array by Regeneron	31,304
BioMe Biobank whole Exome Sequencing – Regeneron	Patients who submitted tissue samples to Mount Sinai's BioMe Biobank with whole exome sequence (WES) data generated by Regeneron	30,656
Cancer Institute Biorepository		14,831
Cancer Patient Cohort	Patients who have been diagnosed with cancer, refreshed on a monthly basis around the 15th of every month	254,041
Imaging Research Warehouse 1.0	Patients who have image data in version 1.0 of the Imaging Research Warehouse (IRW)	528,865

Leaf Query Examples

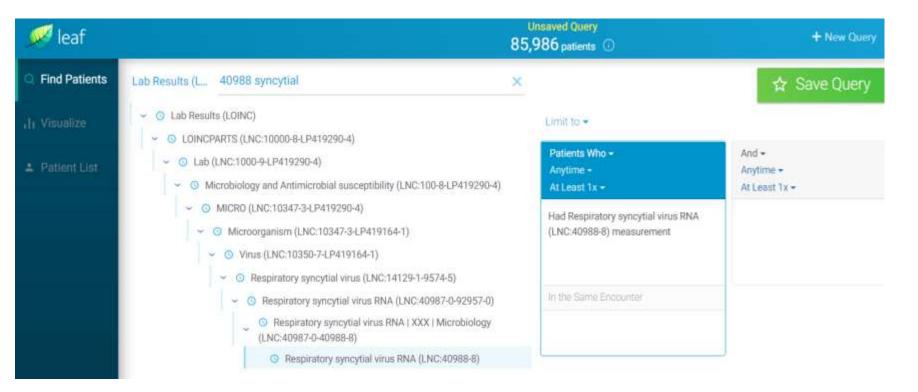
- Patients 18 years and older with diagnosis of IVD or MI Aspirin or Antiplatelet Agent.
- 2. Patients diagnosed with Diabetes Mellitus and HBA1c greater than 8 and less than equal to 9.
- 3. Female Patients between age 50-74 and screened for mammogram
- 4. Patients diagnosed with COVID-19 and were intubated
- 5. Patients diagnosed with Essential hypertension and most recent blood pressure was adequately controlled (less than 140/90)

All Concepts . chest pain Conditions (ICD-10-CM) Symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified (R00-R99) (ICD10CM:R00.0-R99) Symptoms and signs involving the circulatory and respiratory systems

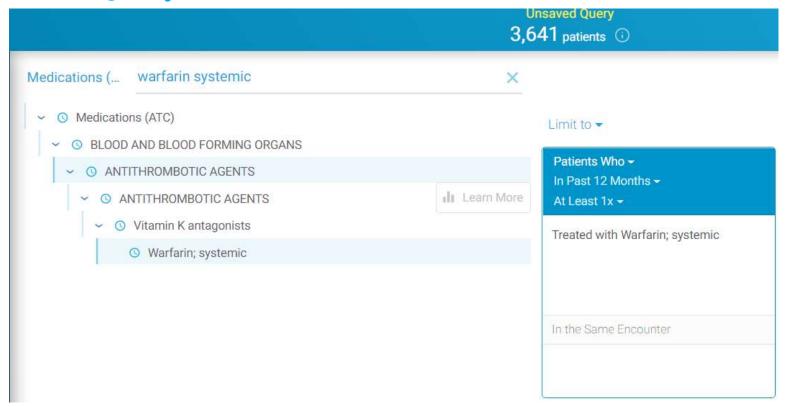
- (R00-R09) (ICD10CM:R00.0-R09.89)
- Pain in throat and chest (ICD10CM:R07.0-R07.9)
 - Chest pain on breathing (ICD10CM:R07.1).
 - Chest pain, unspecified (ICD10CM:R07.9)
 - Other chest pain (ICD10CM:R07.81-R07.89)
 - O Other chest pain (ICD10CM:R07.89) 1 10000
- Lab Results (LOINC)
- LOINCCLASSTYPES (LNC:10154-3-MTHU854759)
 - O Clinical Class (LNC:10154-3-MTHU854759)
 - O PhenX (LNC:56057-3-67789-8)
 - O In the past Mo, have you had chest pain when you were not doing physical activity (LNC:66235-3)
 - O Pain in the chest, left arm or shoulder or jaw within 72H of death (LNC:58326-0)
 - Pain included chest (LNC:58327-8)
- Surveys (LNC:28079-2-95414-9)
 - General Healthy survey (LNC:70301-7-95400-8)
 - O How many times have you had chest pain, chest tightness or angina on average over the past 4W (LNC:88476-7)
 - O How many tisses have you had to take nitroglycerin initroglycerin.

- Searches on keywords in concept descriptions
- Shows nodes in the hierarchy that satisfy the query

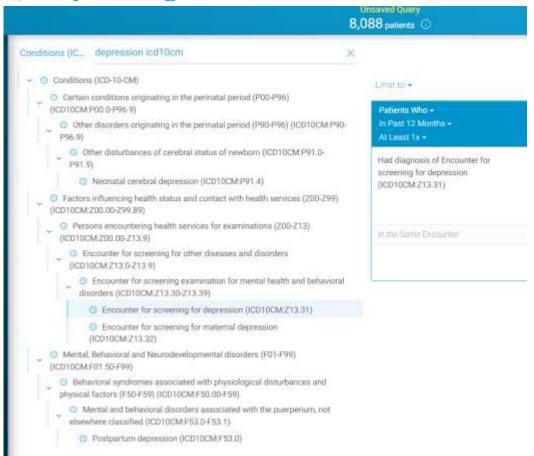
Leaf Query – Lab Results



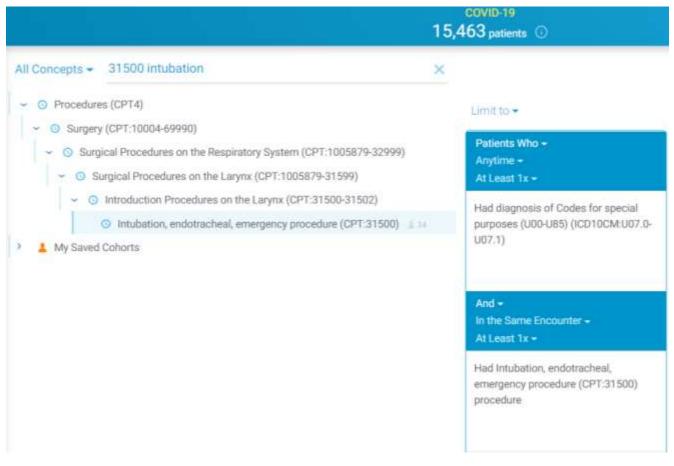
Leaf Query – Medications



Leaf Query - Diagnosis



Leaf Query - Patients diagnosed with COVID-19 and Intubated







Limit to -

Patients Who -

Anytime ▼

At Least 1x ▼

Are between 50 and 74 years old

In the Same Encounter

And -

Anytime -

At Least 1x ▼

Identify as FEMALE

In the Same Encounter

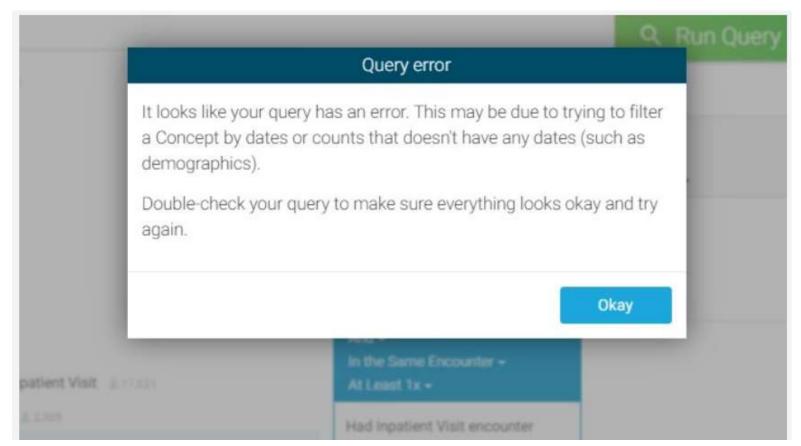
And -

In Past 2 Years -

At Least 1x ▼

Had diagnosis of Encounter for screening mammogram for malignant neoplasm of breast (ICD10CM:Z12.31)

In the Same Encounter



Age, Race, Gender, and Ethnicity: these are considered immutable patient characteristics. Immutable patient characteristics are denoted by an orange human icon: La These characteristics cannot be combined with Encounter concepts in one query box. Doing so produces a search error.

Leaf Application Status and Roadmap

Status

Quality improvement and research users can use <u>Leaf</u> to conveniently query the Mount Sinai Data Warehouse. Leaf only accesses de-identified data. Documentation and user service are available.

Leaf supports these query domains:

- · Conditions (diagnoses) using ICD-10-CM
- Visit (encounter) locations
- Lab results using LOINC
- Medications using ATC
- Procedures using CPT4
- Demographics, such as current age, ethnicity, gender, race and vital status
- Vitals
- Patient cohorts in Sinai repositories, starting with BioMe, BioBank, the Imaging Research Warehouse 1.0, the Cancer Institute Biorepository, and Cancer Patients

Leaf contains these known bugs:

- · Patient List temporarily disabled
- · Queries that last longer than 1 minute terminate

Roadmap

These improvements to Leaf are ongoing for the first half of 2022:

- Fix high-priority known bugs
- Enhance the Leaf development and configuration process to make it easier to support Leaf's users
- In addition, Leaf will access all improvements that are made to MSDW2.

ATLAS

- Open source web-based application developed by OHDSI Observational Health Data Sciences and Informatics Community
- Generate real world evidence from patient level clinical data
- Data Sources, Concepts, Cohorts
- Common Data Model A convention for representing healthcare data that allows portability of analysis
- Concept A term (with a code) defined in a medical terminology, all clinical events in the OMOP CDM are expressed as concepts
- Concept set is an expression representing a list of concepts that can be used as a reusable component in various analyses
- Cohort is a set of persons who satisfy one or more inclusion criteria for a duration of time



OMOP Common Data Model

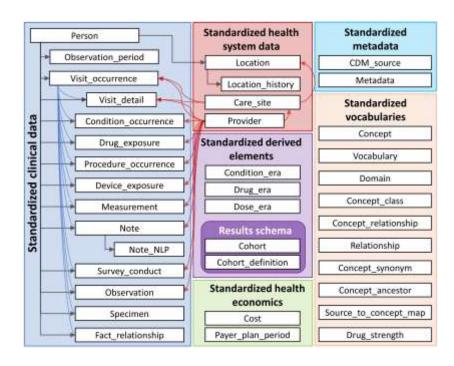
Observational Medical Outcomes Partnership (OMOP)

- Clinical Data
- Health System Data
- Standardized derived elements
- Standardized Metadata
- Standardized Vocabularies
- Standardized Health Economics data

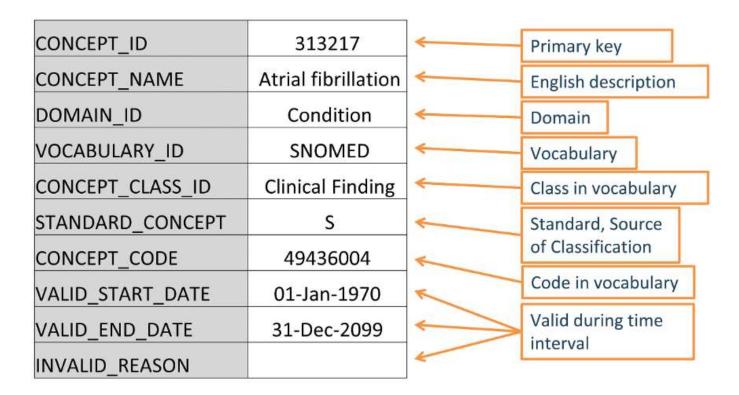
Common Data Model

- Standardizes both structure & content for interoperability
- Produce meaningfully comparable and reproducible results

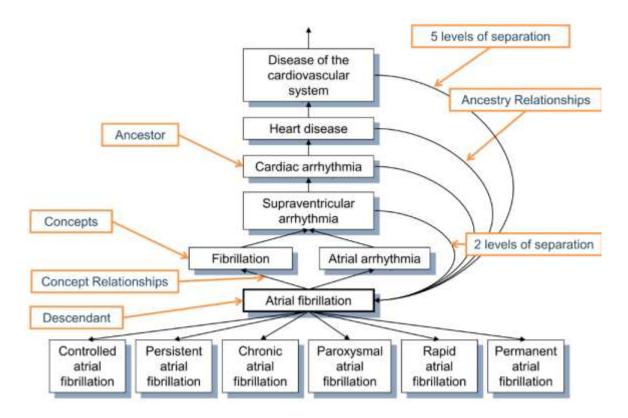




Concepts

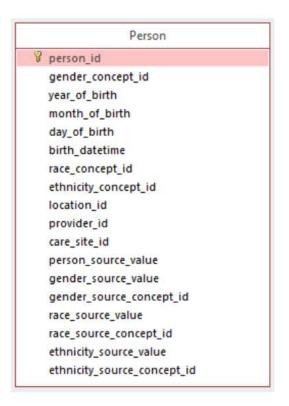


Disease Hierarchy (SNOMED)



ATLAS Data Sources – Person

- One unique ID for each Person
- Person table includes all the demographics year of birth, gender, race, and ethnicity
- Overview of demographic distribution and observe any potential data outliers.
- Foreign key to the LOCATION, PROVIDER, and CARE_SITE table that contains one record



Visit Occurrence

- Visits are Encounters
- Span of times for Medical Services
- Visit Types
 - Emergency room
 - Inpatient
 - Inpatient/Emergency
 - Outpatient
 - Long-term care

Visit Occurrence Visit occurrence id person_id visit concept id visit_start_date visit start datetime visit end date visit_end_datetime visit_type_concept_id provider id care_site_id visit_source_value visit_source_concept_id admitting_source_concept_id admitting source value discharge_to_concept_id discharge_to_source_value preceding visit occurrence id

Condition Occurrence

- Diagnoses, signs, or symptoms of a condition either observed by a Provider or reported by the patient
- Condition Concept prevalence over time, age information within the population, and frequency of diagnosis
- Examples:
 - Billing Diagnosis
 - Problem List

Condition_Occurrence

& condition_occurrence_id person id condition concept id condition_start_date condition start datetime condition_end_date condition_end_datetime condition type concept id stop reason provider_id visit occurrence id condition_source_value condition source concept id condition_status_source_value condition status concept id

Drug Exposure

- Records about the intent or actual introduction of a drug into the body of the patient.
- Prescription and over-the-counter medicines, vaccines, and large-molecule biologic therapies.
- Clinical events associated with orders, prescriptions written, pharmacy dispensing, procedural administrations, patient-reported information.

Drug_Exposure

```
8 drug exposure id
  person_id
  drug_concept_id
  drug exposure start date
  drug exposure start datetime
  drug exposure end date
  drug exposure end datetime
  verbatim_end_date
  drug_type_concept_id
  stop reason
  refills
  quantity
  days supply
  sig
  route concept id
  lot number
  provider id
  visit_occurrence_id
  drug_source_value
  drug_source_concept_id
  route_source_value
  dose unit source value
```

Procedure Occurrence

- Contains records of activities or processes ordered or carried out by a healthcare Provider on the patient with a diagnostic or therapeutic purpose.
- Vocabularies include CPT-4, HCPCS, ICD-9 Procedures, ICD-10 Procedures, LOINC, SNOMED

Procedure Occurrence orocedure occurrence id person_id procedure_concept_id procedure date procedure_datetime procedure_type_concept_id modifier_concept_id quantity provider id visit occurrence id procedure_source_value procedure_source_concept_id modifier_source_value

Measurement

- Contains records of:
 - Measurement
 - Structured values (numerical or categorical) obtained through systematic and standardized examination or testing of a Person or Person's sample
- Data sources:
 - Structured
 - Quantitative measures, such as laboratory tests
- Measures have associated units

Measurement

```
8 measurement id
  person id
  measurement concept id
  measurement date
  measurement datetime
  measurement_type_concept_id
  operator concept id
  value as number
  value_as_concept_id
  unit concept id
  range_low
  range high
  provider id
  visit occurrence id
  measurement_source_value
  measurement_source_concept_id
  unit source value
  value_source_value
```

Observation

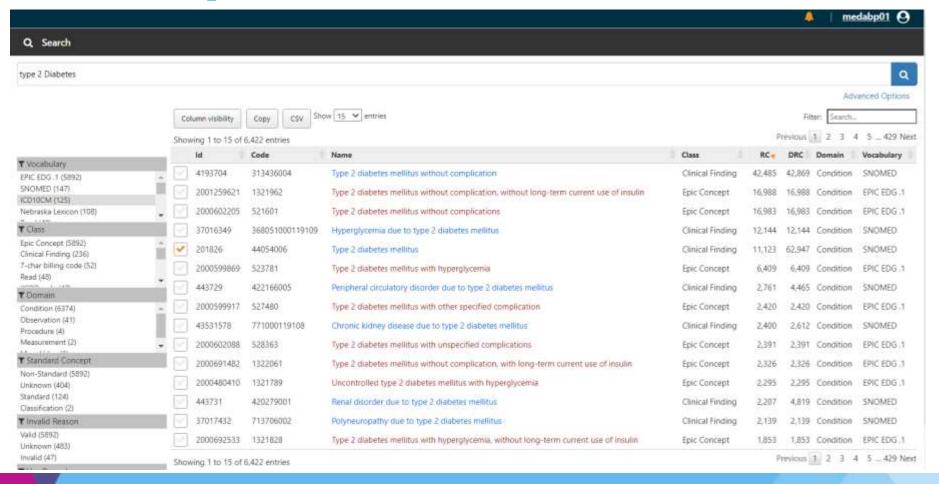
- Captures clinical facts about a Person obtained in the context of examination, questioning or a procedure
- Any data that cannot be represented by any other domains, such as social and lifestyle facts, medical history, family history, etc.
 are recorded here
- Instrument for CDM extension

Observation observation id person_id observation_concept_id observation date observation_datetime observation_type_concept_id value as number value as string value as concept id qualifier concept id unit concept id provider id visit_occurrence_id observation_source_value observation_source_concept_id unit source value qualifier source value

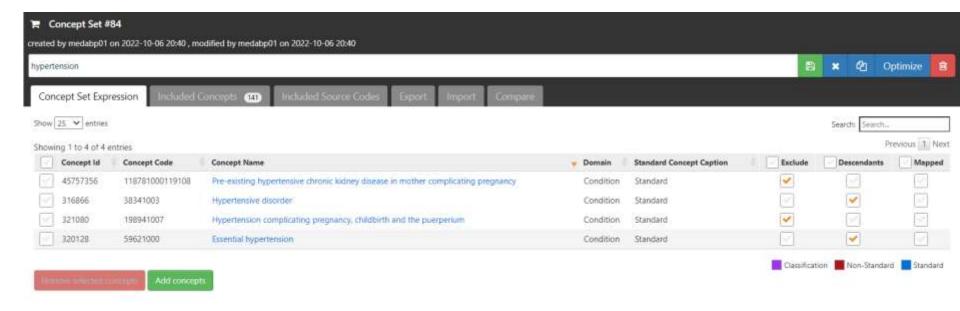
ATLAS - Cohort

- Review the dashboard Data sources
- Search Concepts Hypertension, Diabetes, Asthma, Obesity
- Review the Concept hierarchy Parent and Children Concepts
- Add Descendants Concepts that are children to the main concept
- Exclude concepts Example Gestational Hypertension
- Build the Cohort using the concept sets
- Add Initial event, Dates and Attributes

Search Concepts and Vocabularies



Concept set – Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria



ATLAS Concept Sets

- Concept Set list of Concepts that can be reused
- Attributes Descendants, Mapped, Excluded
- Concept Set Expression 2 Concept sets

Concept ID	Concept Name	Descendants	Mapped	Excluded
4329847	Myocardial Infarction	YES	YES	NO
314666	Old Myocardial Infarction	YES	YES	YES

Concept Sets

Showing 1 to 15 of 52 entries

Show 15 ∨ entries

Column visibility Search: Copy CSV Previous 1 2 Showing 1 to 15 of 52 entries ld Name Created Modified Author 68 **Essential hypertension** 05/02/2022 6:51 PM 05/03/2022 4:30 PM medabp01 70 Colitis 05/03/2022 4:08 PM 05/03/2022 4:08 PM medabp01 69 GI Bleed 05/03/2022 2:49 PM 05/03/2022 2:49 PM medabp01 65 COVID-19 and MI 05/02/2022 3:48 PM 05/02/2022 5:46 PM banasb01 64 Diabetes Mellitus 05/01/2022 5:53 PM 05/01/2022 5:53 PM medabp01 63 THASSOS p link 04/29/2022 1:33 PM 04/29/2022 1:33 PM lees152 62 COPY OF aa 04/22/2022 1:55 PM 04/22/2022 1:55 PM minera01 04/22/2022 12:59 PM 04/22/2022 1:42 PM 61 aa minerg01 59 Depression 04/17/2022 1:09 PM 04/17/2022 1:56 PM medabp01 17 covid 10/19/2021 12:55 PM 04/07/2022 9:31 PM nirens01 56 04/01/2022 10:16 AM 04/01/2022 10:19 AM dentI01 <u>Migraines</u> 54 MSI Test 03/15/2022 1:49 PM 03/24/2022 2:27 PM arubec05 53 **Product of Conception** 03/09/2022 11:01 AM 03/09/2022 11:08 AM bogund01 52 03/09/2022 10:13 AM 03/09/2022 10:58 AM Down syndrome bogund01 51 d22.9 01/26/2022 2:50 PM 01/26/2022 2:50 PM owjis01 Previous 1 2 3 4 Next

New Concept Set

Search...

COHORT Definition

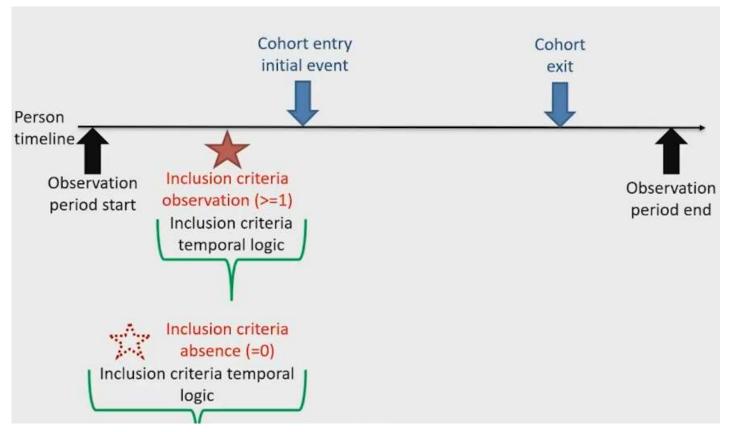
A cohort definition defines when an individual qualifies (or does not qualify) for a cohort during this span of time

Cohort entry event which happens in a moment in time to qualify an individual for cohort entry.

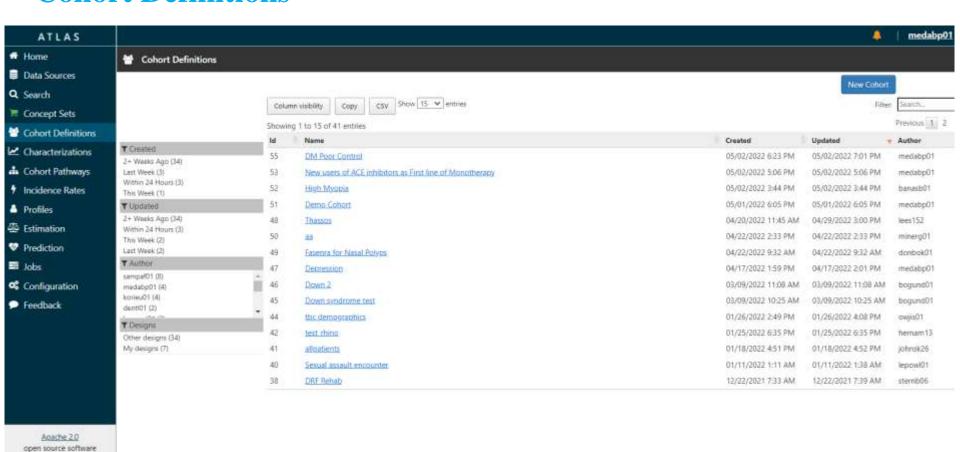
Inclusion criteria

Cohort exit is the event in time at which an individual does not qualify anymore for a cohort and leaves it

Defining a Cohort



Cohort Definitions



ATLAS Application Status and Roadmap

Status

<u>ATLAS</u> application is currently in software version 1 at Mount Sinai and is available for user testing. Features and functionality are regularly updated, and scheduled maintenance is announced in advance through <u>msdw.mountsinai.org</u>.

As of December 2021, all ATLAS functions (left-hand tabs) are available to users.

ATLAS functionality is currently limited to include:

- De-identified data source only
- OMOP standard concept IDs are contained within only the following clinical domains: conditions, procedures, visits, vitals measurements
- All other domains can be queried using concepts in Epic vocabularies

ATLAS version 1 contains the following limitations:

- Data containing PHI, including datamarts, are not yet available for query
- Most ATLAS data uses OMOP standard concept IDs, but some live data uses non-standard vocabularies

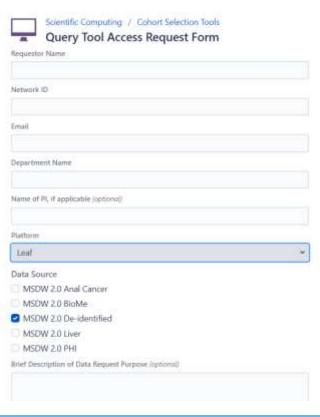
Clinical Query Tools – Leaf and Atlas

	Leaf	OMOP/ATLAS
Description	Web-based, lightweight drag-and-drop query tool that quickly analyzes population demographics	Web-based integrated platform for database exploration, standardized vocabulary browsing, cohort definition, and population-level analysis
Access	Use your Mount Sinai network username/password to login	Use your Mount Sini School network username/password. For users with only a Hospital account, request a school account through Sailpoint to access ATLAS.
Data Types	Conditions (diagnoses), procedures, demographics, encounters (patient encounter locations), lab results, vitals, patient cohorts	Facilities, diagnoses, procedures, medications, labs, orders, patient demographics
РНІ	No	Yes, if IRB approved
Turnaround	Seconds	Seconds
Advantages/Disadvantages	Can visualize demographic details of cohorts, drag-and-drop query feature	Utilizes common data model and queries; numerous query analysis tools available in github

See more details at https://labs.icahn.mssm.edu/msdw/services/

Query Tool Access Request Form - Cohort Selection Tools

https://labs.icahn.mssm.edu/msdw/

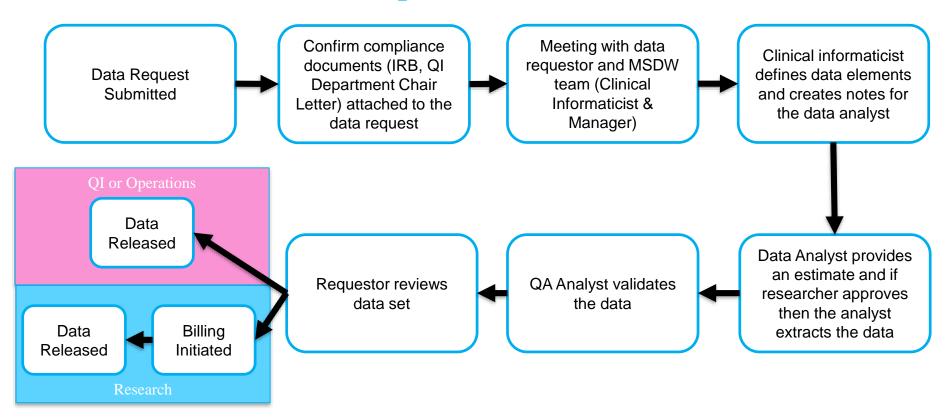


Custom Data Request Process

When You Need Custom Data

- ► Complex question that cannot be answered with one of the self-service query tools
- Need additional data that is not included in a de-identified data set
- Need PHI data for your analysis

Workflow Once Data Request Submitted



JIRA ticketing system used to monitor the status of data requests

Learn more about MSDW2 and Clinical Query tools from the links below:

https://labs.icahn.mssm.edu/msdw/

https://labs.icahn.mssm.edu/msdw/services/

https://labs.icahn.mssm.edu/msdw/data-sources/

Office Hours onsite – Nov 1st week

Survey - https://redcap.link/alt8n8dm or



