Leaf and ATLAS Query Tools

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Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai

Agenda

- 1. The Mount Sinai Data Warehouse
- 2. Introduction to Leaf & ATLAS Cohort Query Tools
- 3. Leaf
- 4. ATLAS
- 5. MSDW Custom Data Set Request

Mount Sinai Data Warehouse

Scientific Computing FAIR Principles for Data



Source: NIH's Big Data to Knowledge (BD2K) Initiative (<u>https://commonfund.nih.gov/bd2k</u>)

Image Source: https://book.fosteropenscience.eu/

Mount Sinai Data Warehouse Ecosystem



OMOP Common Data Model Requirements



1. Standardize data structure via common format

2. Standardize data content via mapping EHR codes to standard healthcare vocabularies

Ę		Person	Standardized health system data	Standardized metadata	OMOP Domain	Standard Vocabularies	Non-standard Vocabularies
		Visit_occurrence	Location	CDM_source Metadata	Condition	SNOMED-CT	ICD-10-CM, ICD-9-CM
-		Visit_detail	Care_site	Standardized	Drug	RxNorm, CVX	ATC, NDC, Multum
al data		Condition_occurrence	Provider Standardized derived	vocabularies Concept	Measurement	LOINC	SNOMED-CT, Nebraska Lexicon
clinic		Procedure_occurrence	elements	Vocabulary	Procedure	CPT4, HCPCS, ICD-10-PCS	ICD-9-Proc
zed o		Device_exposure	Drug_era	Domain	Observation	SNOMED-CT, LOINC	ICD-10-CM, ICD-9-CM
andardi		Measurement Note	Dose_era Results schema	Concept_relationship	Race, Ethnicity	OMOP Race, OMOP Ethnicity	SNOMED-CT, Nebraska Lexicon
St		Note_NLP Survey_conduct	Cohort Cohort_definition	Relationship Concept_synonym	Provider (Specialty)	NUCC, Medicare Specialty	SNOMED-CT, Nebraska Lexicon
-	-	Observation	Standardized health economics	Concept_ancestor	Route	SNOMED-CT	Nebraska Lexicon
		Specimen Fact_relationship	Cost Payer_plan_period	Source_to_concept_map Drug_strength	Unit	UCUM	SNOMED-CT, Nebraska Lexicon

https://ohdsi.github.io/CommonDataModel/cdm60.html#Clinical_Data_Tables

MSDW Data Contents (*examples as of July 2024***)**

OMOP Table	Record Type	Distinct Patients	Record Count
person	Patient Demographics	11,907,714	11,907,714
death	Patient Date of Death	51,578	51,578
visit_occurrence	Chart Documentation Event	5,916,518	101,871,186
visit_occurrence	ED Visit	1,264,805	3,123,540
visit_occurrence	Hospital Outpatient Visit	976,262	2,784,853
visit_occurrence	Inpatient Hospitalization	649,474	972,623
visit_occurrence	Inpatient Hospitalization from ED Visit	312,887	602,899
visit_occurrence	Mobile Unit Encounter	87,221	145,630
visit_occurrence	Outpatient Visit	4,477,479	85,285,020
visit_occurrence	Telehealth Visit	715,881	3,178,310
visit_occurrence	Urgent Care Visit	7,079	7,604
condition_occurrence	Billing Diagnosis	2,617,770	60,472,990
condition_occurrence	Encounter Diagnosis	4,237,020	119,783,046
condition_occurrence	Hospital Problem	922,623	3,593,212
condition_occurrence	Problem List	2,444,954	13,455,224
measurement	Flowsheet Measurement	1,820,482	226,459,093
measurement	Lab Component Result	4,136,901	1,065,127,536
measurement	Vital Signs	3,766,375	649,758,358
drug_exposure	Immunization Administration	1,439.713	8,789,505
drug_exposure	Immunization from Medication Order	217,360	280,661
drug_exposure	Immunization from Procedure Order	793,602	3,599,282

See MSDW website for the complete list: https://labs.icahn.mssm.edu/msdw/data-sources/

Introduction: Leaf & ATLAS Cohort Query Tools

Self-Service Cohort Query Tools

	Leaf 📈	Atlas		
Development	Nic Dobbins, Univ. of Washington, plus collabs., including at ISMMS	OHDSI community: <u>www.ohdsi.org</u>		
License	Free and Open-Source Software (FOSS))		
Tradeoff	Easier, quicker, less powerful	Harder, laborious, more powerful		
Data available	De-identified	De-identified		
Capabilities	 Simple Boolean logic Predefined stats & visualizations Can download lists of patients (with masked IDs) 	 Sophisticated logic Customized stats & visualizations Save your work and reuse parts Run entire statistical analyses No data downloads 		

See more details at https://labs.icahn.mssm.edu/msdw/services/

What is PHI? What is De-identification?

"PHI (Protected Health Information) is information (demographic, financial, social, clinical) relating to an individual's past, present, or future health history, treatment, or payment for health care services that is held or transmitted by a CE or its BA that identifies the individual or <u>for which there is a reason to</u> <u>believe it can be used to identify the individual</u>."

De-identification is the process by which PHI is rendered not individually identifiable. The HIPAA Privacy Rule establishes two methods to de-identify PHI:



Types of Identifiers

- Name
- Street Address, city, county, zip code (the first three digits of the zip code may be used if there are more than 20,000 people in the zip code)
- All element of dates (except year), including dates of birth, admission, discharge or death
- All ages over 89
- All telephone/fax numbers
- Fax number
- · E-mail addresses
- Social Security Number (SSN)
- Medical Record Number (MRN)

- Health plan beneficiary number
- Account numbers (health plan IDs, credit card, bank, invoice #s)
- Certificate/License numbers
- Vehicle identifiers, including license plate numbers
- Device identification and/or serial number
- Uniform Resource Locator (URL)
- Internet Protocol (IP) address
- Biometric identifiers (finger, voiceprints, etc)
- Full face photographic images and other comparable images
- Any other unique identifying number, characteristic, or code

Leaf Query Tool

Features of the Leaf Application

- ► Open-source, model-agnostic and data-driven web application for cohort discovery
- ► Simple drag-and-drop user interface
- ► Simple Boolean logic-based searches
- View pre-defined basic stats and visualizations on your cohort
- ► Save queries for later

Accessing Leaf

- All Mount Sinai Faculty, staff or students can access Leaf at https://leaf.mssm.edu
- Requires VPN access and use of your Mount Sinai Login credentials

← → C (≜ https://leaf.mssm.edu			🗅 ★ 🗯 🖪 🔇 Update 🔋	
	Version ITHS Institute of Franciscus and Angelin Statistics and Provide Accurate and Angelin Statistics and Angeli	NATIONAL CENTER FOR DATA TO HEALTH	2.	
1.	Patient data restricted to De-Identifie	ed mode only	Read & Accept Conser	nt
Specify usage type	Quality improvement ave an Approved IRB	Research		Inte of all Health Sciences Antional Center For Data to Health
	No I would like Protected Health Information	Yes	Patient data re Research - Deidentified	stricted to De-Identified mode only Go Back I Agree
	De-Identified	198010/60	 For Human Subjects research uses, I certify that of Human Subjects, and agree to abide by all PP 2. I'will itemit my review of data derives in the Data in the scope of my IBB application and approved project, or for 3. For any customercents or database that I reques scope of my IBB application and approved, or for 4. When using data provided without identifies for my see in the Data Varehuse or any Datamar preparation of a project, or for purposes of freeds 5. For any identified (e., containing (HI) Datamar preparation of a project, or for purposes of 1. Data supplied for projects with IBB approval ah 7. Loritly that 1 understand and agree to abide by Medical Centre, and al applicable deficient and 8. Lunderstand that all access is sudiced, and that action up to and including termination. A De-identified Data St with the following limitations: Patients with an age of 89 and older are masked Cohorts less thin 10 are masked with a value of Dates in the dataset are biffed equily per patie between datas in the patients' chronology remained bates in the dataset are biffed equily per patie bates in the dataset are biffed equily per patie bates in the dataset are biffed equily per patie bates in the patients' chronology remained bates in the dataset and the data set bates the dataset and paties dataset bates the dataset and the dataset anditted acatal paties the dataset and the dataset and the data	It have completed Mount Sinal training required by the Phogram for Protection HS requirements pertaining to access, storage, during and review of data a Warkhovsor, or any Datamarta, to only those data elements and data ranges untorced Hospital uses as necessary to carry out my job responsibilities authorized Hospital uses as necessary to carry out my job responsibilities is authorized Hospital uses as necessary to carry out my job responsibilities authorized Hospital uses as necessary to carry out my job responsibilities is a starticina payles to a luce, including data being used in trach that considered not federal regulated human subjects research is data sets or reports. This restriction applies to an Luce, including data being used in trach that considered not federal regulated human subjects research is data sets or reports. This relationship into the teru data relationship. Into the related on the IRB. Into the related on the IRB. Into the relates the teru teru teru teru teru teru teru ter

Leaf Landing Page

Left Side Navigation	Concept Search Bar	Build and Run Query			
🔎 leaf		Unsaved Query O patients		井 New Query 😂 Databases 🗸 🙏 naomi.	
Find Patients	All Concepts - Search Cancer Registry Conditions (ICD-10-CM) Demographics 11185.79 Concounters 16046459 Concounters 1604659 Concounte	Limit to 👻 Patients Who ÷ Anytime ÷ At Least 1x ÷	And - Anytime - At Least 1x -	y And - Anytime - At Least 1x -	
	A Patient Condits (#17/8/7/4 O Procedures (CPT4) O Vitals (#3,315,300 My Saved Cohorts				
Toggle screens	Search by text or code	Use sele	ct concepts and Boolean	logic to build query	

Searchable Data Domains



Dom ains	Vocab	Content	Time
Conditions	ICD-10-CM	Descriptive diagnoses and codes	Encounter-based
Demographics		Age, Gender, Race, Ethnicity, Vital Status	Time-invariant
Encounters		ED visit, Inpatient, Ambulatory, Telehealth	Encounter-based
Lab Results	LOINC	Lab Orders	Encounter-based
Medications	ATC	Medications Orders and Administrations	Encounter-based
Procedures	CPT-4	Procedures	Encounter-based
Vitals	LOINC	BMI, O2 sat, Pulse, Respiratory Rate, etc.	Encounter-based

Identifying Concepts

- ► Two ways to search for concepts
 - Free Text search
 - Expand concept trees using left-hand arrows
- Each concept is denoted by a population quantity to the right
- To select a concept, click on it and drag it to the query box
 - The concept and all the dependent nodes will be included

		Unsaved Query O patients
Conditions (IC brea	st	×
All Concepts Conditions (ICD-10-CM) Demographics Encounters Lab Results (LOINC) Medications (ATC) Patient Cohorts	CM) ng health status and contact with health services (Z00-Z99) (9.89) otential health hazards related to family and personal history ions influencing health status (277-Z99) (ICD10CM:Z77.010- ry of primary malignant neoplasm (ICD10CM:Z80.0-Z80.9) story of malignant neoplasm of breast (ICD10CM:Z80.3)	Limit to + Patients Whi Anytime + At Least 1x +
Procedures (CPT4) Vitals	story of certain other discorder (ICD10CM-706 000.786 70)	
 Persor uncertain O Person 	nal history of in-situ and benign neoplasms and neoplasms of behavior (ICD10CM:Z86.000-Z86.03) sonal history of in-situ neonlasm (ICD10CM:Z86.000-Z86.008)	
© Pers	Personal history of in-situ neoplasm (ICD TOCM.280.000-280.000)	
- 🕓 Personal	history of malignant neoplasm (ICD10CM:Z85.00-Z85.9) 6 44.30	iπ.
Persor	nal history of malignant neoplasm of breast (ICD10CM:285.3) 🐁	
 Neoplasms (Cl Malignant n Malignant Malignant Malignant C50,629) 	00-D49) (ICD10CM.C00.0-D49.9) eoplasms of breast (C50) (ICD10CM.C50.011-C50.929) t neoplasm of breast (ICD10CM.C50.011-C50.929)	
 Mal (ICD100) 	ignant neoplasm of axillary tail of breast, male CM:C50.621-C50.629)	
O N (ICD)	Aaligmant neoplastm of axillary tail of unspecified male breast TOCM (C50.629) an	
 O Malign C50.929) 	nant neoplasm of breast of unspecified site (ICD10CM:C50.911-	
~ (ICD100	ignant neoplasm of breast of unspecified site, female CM:C50.911-C50.919)	
O N (ICD)	Aalignant neoplasm of unspecified site of left female breast 10CM:C50.912)	
 O Malign C50.129) 	nant neoplasm of central portion of breast (ICD10CM:C50.111-	
 Mail (ICD100) 	ignant neoplasm of central portion of breast, male CM:C50.121-C50.129)	
© M	Aalignant neoplasm of central portion of unspecified male breast 10CM:C50.129) = 2	
(ICD)		

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Institutional Patient Cohorts are Searchable in Leaf



Use Leaf to query the Cancer Patient, BioMe or IRW Cohorts

Leaf – Patient Cohorts

Patient Cohorts on Leaf	Description
BioMe Biobank	Patients who submitted tissue samples to Mount Sinai's BioMe Biobank
BioMe Biobank Global Diversity Array - Sem4	Patients who submitted tissue samples to Mount Sinai's BioMe Biobank and have had their DNA analyzed with Illumina's Global Diversity Array by Sema4
BioMe Biobank Global Screening Array – Regeneron	Patients who submitted tissue samples to Mount Sinai's BioMe Biobank and have had their DNA analyzed with Illumina's Infinium Global Screening Array by Regeneron
BioMe Biobank whole Exome Sequencing – Regeneron	Patients who submitted tissue samples to Mount Sinai's BioMe Biobank with whole exome sequence (WES) data generated by Regeneron
Cancer Institute Biorepository	
Cancer Patient Cohort	Patients who have been diagnosed with cancer, refreshed on a monthly basis around the 15th of every month
Imaging Research Warehouse 1.0	Patients who have image data in version 1.0 of the Imaging Research Warehouse (IRW)
Imaging Research Warehouse 2.0	Patients who have image data in version 2.0 of the Imaging Research Warehouse (IRW)

Building a Query



Basic Cohort Demographics



Patient List

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Q. Thid Patients	Current Datasets (click to e	dit courries Basic Demographics - 1 + Add More Data									C Expor	rt Data
di Vimilize	Displaying 2,094 de-identifie What is de-identification?	ed patients with 2.094 rows of data										
Definit List									1	1 2 3	4 5 6 4	1 42 >
- Patient List		Person Id	Patient Of	Address Postal Code	Address State	Age	Ethnicity	Gender	Language	Marital Status	Race	Religion
	View details (0 rows) 🛩	006F33F98CE4EC2E1BB7EB44668BEF676A360F5AB0044B1482E85FC317E41BF7	Mount Sinai Health System	105	NY	59	Not Hispanic or Latino	FEMALE	Unknown	Unknown	White	Unknown
	View details (0 rows) 🐱	00C21AEBBB183D80C86CA195369C0B6B0A7ECA70BFAFA5A801F001ED3F3DD4E0	Mount Sinai Health System	112	NY	57	Not Hispanic or Latino	FEMALE	Unknown	Unknown	African American	Unknown
	View details (0 rows) 🐱	02D24AA4CB5346ADB959195D508870E571619B500E73D1E375120011A3623C79	Mount Sinai Health System	113	NY	48	Not Hispanic or Latino	FEMALE	Unknown	Unknown	White	Unknown
	View details (0 rows) 🐱	02D97EC737CA95CFEBD3117CD577ECE882D99155A3E416111EE2C67A9E6137DA	Mount Sinai Health System	112	NY	47	Hispanic or Latino	FEMALE	Unknown	Unknown	No matching concept	Unknown
	(View details (0 rows) ❤	0364320C997833FEEF7452A2644A14C83C80A3D4BE421C91758F89C419E511C2	Mount Sinai Health System	104	NY	57	Hispanic or Latino	FEMALE	Unknown	Unknown	No matching concept	Unknown
	View details (0 rows) 🛩	0674781E6ECEB8C3EC9C3BE4326FA1BCC0BB7DACF80B883D962B881360F86616	Mount Sinai Health System	100	NY	50	Not Hispanic or Latino	FEMALE	Unknown	Unknown	Korean	Unknown
	'View details (0 rows) ❤	071841683EDF0D67376B31891F8DD1C5A458E100246F568E150633BFFD065FD0	Mount Sinai Health System	100	NY	47	Not Hispanic or Latino	FEMALE	Unknown	Unknown	Asian	Unknown
	View details (0 rows) 🛩	0792EA6CB03092DEC568B70C58C7B89BDF3B6E295E79977A559608CC3EBD9A03	Mount Sinai Health System	100	NY	58	Not Hispanic or Latino	FEMALE	Unknown	Unknown	African American	Unknown
	View details (0 rows) 🐱	0826CDCD42F296298F875C03D0417201A34B5F60D4699C0E95C41FAE4FD0DD21	Mount Sinai Health System	104	NY	40	Hispanic or Latino	FEMALE	Unknown	Unknown	No matching concept	Unknown
	View details (0 rows) 🐱	DA46A108C22424132EA64EBA125781C1690D29E9CFC524282F8A8F68B645D33A	Mount Sinai Health System	100	NY	56	Not Hispanic or Latino	FEMALE	Unknown	Unknown	White	Unknown
	View details (0 rows) ♥	0A756412C81D00CEB38C37D56E480DA095932BCE4B1C0A8567CDD45A5EBE0F26	Mount Sinai Health System	113	NY	54	Hispanic or Latino	FEMALE	Unknown	Unknown	No matching concept	Unknown
	View details (0 rows) 🐱	0B1105FF60CD428B748CAF2DB7757099C8F90F98051C04A2C1FACAEA6EE9760A	Mount Sinai Health System	107	NY	54	Hispanic or Latino	FEMALE	Unknown	Unknown	No matching concept	Unknown
	View details (0 rows) 🐱	0B26179C7FC5F11EB5DAD0BDA83FBEEDD2E536B64F130327363026B8657B9B1B	Mount Sinai Health System	100	NY	51	Not Hispanic or Latino	FEMALE	Unknown	Unknown	African American	Unknown
	View details (0 rows) 🛩	0B4930E8F9034265F2BF25FE904CE127B340AA1BD5825D3C36560919EB553867	Mount Sinai Health System	125	NY	42	Not Hispanic or Latino	FEMALE	Unknown	Unknown	White	Unknown
	View details (0 rows) 🐱	0C15CB9921E3D9E13238481C1E0D920BF6BAF87E5E14700FB0D731A3C8F11421	Mount Sinai Health System	100	NY	45	Not Hispanic or Latino	FEMALE	Unknown	Unknown	Korean	Unknown
	View details (0 rows) 🐱	0D89F12906D69FB9AFFCB875AF08D64EAFEA0341241C9851C757D68B6B562F10	Mount Sinai Health System	100	NY	53	Not Hispanic or Latino	FEMALE	Unknown	Unknown	White	Unknown
	View details (0 rows) 🐱	0E364730565DE378223BABBAA1109AA5AEB18076D049A1557750B4C71595C0D3	Mount Sinai Health System	068	ст	58	Not Hispanic or Latino	FEMALE	Unknown	Unknown	White	Unknown
	View details (0 rows) 🐱	0EBC6C1254F1FA9CD17E97F437392EB6CDE8E4BB02310816F4E16628F0D93635	Mount Sinai Health System	070	NJ	55	Not Hispanic or Latino	FEMALE	Unknown	Unknown	White	Unknown
0	View details (0 rows) 🐱	0F3AFE02D86425F76B3585FE3F8BBC93D64878A68685E5D82F5BFA2F0E9CC972	Mount Sinai Health System	113	NY	56	Not Hispanic or Latino	FEMALE	Unknown	Unknown	No matching concept	Unknown
Need Help?	View details (0 rows) 🐱	DF8BC166A3B99F5D6B34FB3EF49675A68EAE7597EBED6C1EB736A67BFF965D19	Mount Sinai Health System	104	NY	45	Hispanic or Latino	FEMALE	Unknown	Unknown	No matching concept	Unknown

Used to explore temporal relationships of additional clinical events (aka concepts) to your defined patient cohort.

Sample Query:

How many patients >=18 y.o. with a diagnosis of COPD (Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease) had an ED visit in the past 12 months?

Secondly, what percentage of these patients had any of the following clinical events after their ED visit?

- An inpatient visit
- Diagnosis of Lung Cancer

- 1. Build and Run query to identify patient cohort
- 2. Click on **Timelines** from the left-hand menu



Identify an **Index Event** for your cohort. This is the starting point for your timeline and allows you to view other clinical events (aka concepts) that happened before and/or after, at defined time intervals.



Add concepts of interest to your timeline by dragging and dropping from the *All Concepts* menu on the left to the *Drag and Drop Concepts for* window on the right.



Under Configure Time Spans, adjust timeline intervals..



Under **Additional Options**, click on **Count only first occurrence** to only take into consideration the first time that each event took place (this applies to all added concepts in your timeline)



Leaf's Timeline

Hover over the circles in your timeline to view how many patients from your initial cohort fall within that category (as defined by the concept and time interval)



To remove a clinical event (aka concept) from your timeline, hover over it and click on the X

Live Demo - Leaf

ATLAS Query Tool



- A web-based application design and execute observational analyses to generate real
 world evidence from patient level clinical data
- Common Data Model A convention for representing healthcare data that allows
 portability of analysis
- **Concept** A term (with a code) defined in a medical terminology, all clinical events in the OMOP CDM are expressed as concepts
- Concept set is an expression representing a list of concepts that can be used as a reusable component in various analyses
- **Cohort** is a set of persons who satisfy one or more inclusion criteria for a duration of time



ATLAS Access

All Mount Sinai Faculty, staff or student can access ATLAS at

https://atlas.msdw.mountsinai.org

- Requires VPN access and Mount Sinai School Credentials to log in
- Mount Sinai users with a Hospital account may navigate to SailPoint and request a Mount Sinai School account.
- You will be required to read and accept the SNOMED INTERNATIONAL SNOMED CT LICENSE AGREEMENT
- Sign in using your school credentials through the button on the top right corner of the interface

ATLAS - Interface

	ATLAS	Home: Permalink redirects you to the Atlas landing page.
a H	lome	Data Sources: Provides capability to review standardized reporting for each of the data sources configured for your Atlas environment. Here, review available populations and data sets. From select drop-down menus, select from any available
80	ata Sources	observational database(s). Subsequently, select from any of the corresponding standardized reports available within the previously selected source.
Q S	earch	Search: Enables you to search the OMOP standardized vocabularies, and
1 0	oncept Sets	understand and apply concepts within those vocabularies.
e c	ohort Definitions	Concept Sets: Enables you to create your own set of codes that will be used throughout the standardized analyses. These sets can be saved and reused in all your analyses
м с	haracterizations	
# 0	ohort Pathways	<u>Cohort Definitions</u> : Provides ability to construct a set of persons who satisfy one or more criteria for a duration of time, and these cohorts can serve as a basis of inputs for all subsequent analyses.
1 1	ncidence Rates	Characterizations: Allows you to look at one or more of your defined cohorts and
A P	rofiles	summarizes characteristics about those patient populations in an analytic capability.
aĵo e	stimation	Cohort Pathways: Reviews the sequence of clinical events that that occur within one or more populations.
👽 P	rediction	Incidence Rates: Provides the ability to estimate the incidence of outcomes within target populations of interest.
I 📰	obs	Profiles: Explores an individual patient's longitudinal observational data to
0 8 C	Configuration	summarize an individual's situation.
P F	eedback	Estimation: Conducts population-level effect estimation studies using a comparative cohort design. Comparisons between one or more target and comparator cohorts can be explored for a series of outcomes.

ATLAS - Search

 Enables you to search the OMOP standardized vocabularies, and understand and apply concepts within those vocabularies

ATLAS						🔺 I	son01 O	
🖶 Home	Q Search							
🛢 Data Sources	hypertension		Search				Q	
Q Search						Adv	anced Options	
🛱 Concept Sets		Column visibility Copy CSV	Show 15 - V entries			Filter: Search		Record Count
嶜 Cohort Definitions		Showing 1 to 15 of 272 entries Id Code	Name	Class	RC	DRC omain	4 5 19 Next Vocabulary	_
Characterizations	Vocabulary EPIC EDG .1 (3368) SNOMED (636)	320128 59621000	Essential hypertension	Clinical Finding	107,500	100,700 Condition	SNOMED	Descendant Descend Count
🛔 Cohort Pathways	Nebraska Lexicon (449) MedDRA (174)	4028/41 10/25009 312648 1201005	Benign hypertension Benign essential hypertension	Clinical Finding	6,908	6,908 Condition	SNOMED	Record Count
7 Incidence Rates	▼ Class Epic Concept (3441)	4322024 70995007	Pulmonary hypertension	Clinical Finding	3,403	4,149 Condition	SNOMED	
Profiles	Clinical Finding (803) Read (161)	4024560 106005003 4279525 367390009	Hypertension AND/OR vomiting complicating pregnancy childbirth AND/OR puerperium Hypertension in the obstetric context	Clinical Finding Clinical Finding	0	2,018 Condition 1,804 Condition	SNOMED SNOMED	
De Estimation	T Domain	319826 31992008	Secondary hypertension	Clinical Finding	1,072	1,795 Condition	SNOMED	
👽 Prediction	Condition (4845) Observation (333)	4118910 288250001	Maternal hypertension	Clinical Finding	247	1,360 Condition	SNOMED.	
📰 Jobs	Procedure (109) Drug (96)	312935 234072000	Venous hypertension	Clinical Finding	0	1,042 Condition	SNOMED	
¢ Configuration	T Standard Concept Non-Standard (4932)	317898 78975002	Malignant essential hypertension	Clinical Finding	895	895 Condition	SNOMED	
Feedback	Standard (431) Classification (156) Y Invalid Reason	4289933 70272006 4311246 86041002	Malignant hypertension Pre-existing hypertension in obstetric context	Clinical Finding	175	895 Condition	SNOMED	
	Valid (5060) Invalid (459)	381290 4210003	Ocular hypertension	Clinical Finding	652	652 Condition	SNOMED	
	alse (5258) true (261) ▼ Has Descendant Records false (5248) true (271)	Showing 1 to 15 of 272 entries				Previous 1 2 3	4 5 19 Next	
					Class	sification 📕 Non-Standar	d 📕 Standard	
	Filters							

ATLAS – Search

- Clicking on a term will open a more detailed view within the vocabularies with the following tabs:
 - Details presents Vocabulary ID, Concept ID, Concept Code, and other property values connected to the record
 - Related Concepts provides other vocabulary for similar terms that may specify or broaden the search
 - Hierarchies indicates parents and children of the concept within the OMOP vocabulary
 - Record Counts displays the source of the records as well as the quantity

ATLAS		
Home	Q Vocabulary > Concept	
Data Sources	Essential hypertension	
Search	Details Related Concepts	Hierarchy Record Counts
Concept Sets	Property	Value
Cohort Definitions	Concept Name	Essential hypertension
Characterizations	Domain Id	Condition Clinical Finding
Cohort Pathways	Vocabulary Id	SNOMED
Incidence Rates	Concept Id	320128
Profiles	Concept Code	59621000
Estimation	Invalid Reason Standard Concept	Valid Standard
Prediction		
≣ Jobs	Exclude Descendants	Mapped Add To New Concept Set

ATLAS – Concept Sets

- Building blocks of ATLAS queries
- Expression that allow for identifying sets of concepts that can be grouped together and used as a reusable component in various analyses
- Can contain any set of concepts across any of the domains within the OMOP standardized vocabulary. These can be customized so that different terms can be expressed in one item.

the second s	Contraction of the second					
Home	🚍 Concept Sets					
Data Sources	List Export					
Q Search					Create New	New Concept Set
🛱 Concept Sets		Colum	n visibility Copy CSV Show 15 v entries		Concept Set	Search: Search
Cohort Definitions		Showin	g 1 to 15 of 89 entries			Previous 1 2 3 4 5 6 Net
	The second se	Id	Name	Created	Modified	Author
	T Created 2+ Weeks Ago (87)	123	PID	10/03/2023 8:51 PM	10/03/2023 8:51 PM	oconnp06
Cohort Pathways	This Week (2)	122	PID_dx	10/03/2023 8:45 PM	10/03/2023 8:45 PM	oconnp06
	▼ Modified	121	NSCLC	09/19/2023 1:35 PM	09/19/2023 1:35 PM	vaiskp01
Incidence Rates	2+ Weeks Ago (87) This Week (2)	120	lung onc	09/19/2023 1:22 PM	09/19/2023 1:22 PM	vaiskp01
Profiles	T Author	119	High Risk Pediatric Cardiac Patients	08/22/2023 2:09 PM	08/22/2023 2:09 PM	mossr07
- Fromos	medabp01 (12)	118	Deliveries	08/04/2023 12:25 PM	08/04/2023 12:25 PM	robakt01
Estimation	sampaf01 (8) korieu01 (6)	117	CAD	07/25/2023 5:39 PM	07/25/2023 5:39 PM	shangj01
	sternb06 (5)	116	PICU	07/21/2023 12:14 PM	07/21/2023 12:14 PM	mossr07
Prediction	T Designs	115	Total Shoulder Arthroplasty	07/12/2023 4:48 PM	07/12/2023 4:48 PM	sternb06
Jobs	Other designs (87)	114	Concept set BCDM	05/30/2023 4:19 PM	05/30/2023 4:41 PM	leitea01
	my designs (z)	113	DM2	05/30/2023 4:09 PM	05/30/2023 4:09 PM	leitea01
Configuration	1	112	GLP	05/30/2023 3:02 PM	05/30/2023 4:06 PM	leitea01
Eeedback		111	SGLT2i	05/30/2023 11:41 AM	05/30/2023 12:52 PM	leitea01
		109	Migraine Test	05/23/2023 11:32 AM	05/23/2023 11:41 AM	son01
		108	Diabetes Test AJ	05/22/2023 2:44 PM	05/22/2023 2:48 PM	cabera01

ATLAS – Create New Concept Set

New Concept Set

- 1. Title your Concept Set (i.e. *Hypertension NS Test*)
- 2. Add concepts \rightarrow Search for concepts of interest (i.e. *essential hypertension*)
 - Select concepts to include or exclude, along with any of their associated Descendants
- 3. View **Included Concepts** and **Included Source Codes** under respective tabs

Cor	ncept Set #125 1y son01 on 2023-10-	-08 1:04 , modified by son01 on 2	023-10-08 1:04				4. Save	
Hyperter	nsion - NS test	1. Title					e e	街 Optimize 🕯
Conce	ept Set Expression	Included Concents (16)	Induced Source Codes Export Import	Lampson				
Show 2	5 🖌 entries	1 m m	2 Included Con	aanta & Saunaa C	adaa		Searc	ch: Search.,.
Showing	g 1 to 4 of 4 entries		3. Included Con	icepis & Source C	odes			Previous 1 Ne
	Concept Id	Concept Code	Concept Name	- Domain	Standard Concept Caption	Exclude	Descendants	Mapped
-	4167493	48194001	Pregnancy-induced hypertension	Condition	Standard		-	
	4110010	288250001	Maternal hypertension	Condition	Standard			
	4116910			The second second	Ptoodard			
	317898	78975002	Malignant essential hypertension	Condition	Stalidard		× 1	
	317898 320128	78975002 59621000	Malignant essential hypertension Essential hypertension	Condition	Standard			

ATLAS – Cohort Definitions

- · Where you define the cohort inclusion criteria that must be satisfied for a duration of time
- Can serve as a basis of inputs for subsequent analyses
- Click New Cohort to create a new definition

ATLAS					son01 Q
🛪 Home	😁 Cohort Definitions				
🛢 Data Sources				New Cohort	New Cohort
Q Search		Column	n visibility Copy CSV Show 15 ~ entries		Search:
Concept Sets		Showing	1 to 15 of 78 entries		Previous 1 2 3 4 5 6 Next
E Concept Sets	T Created	Id	Name	Created	Updated Author
Cohort Definitions	2+ Weeks Ago (75)	116	URM_PID	10/03/2023 7:16 PN	10/03/2023 7:16 PM oconnp06
C. All Street of the later	This Week (2)	115	Test Cohort	10/02/2023 11:40 A	M 10/02/2023 11:40 AM aroraa10
Characterizations	Last Week (1)	114	Pts with Surgeries 9.1.22 - 8.31.23	09/27/2023 1:49 PM	1 09/27/2023 1:49 PM aroraa10
1. Cohert Dathurun	2+ Weeks Ago (75)	113	Lung onc	09/19/2023 1:24 PM	1 09/19/2023 1:24 PM vaiskp01
Conort Pathways	This Week (2)	112	Total Shoulder Arthroplasty	07/12/2023 4:50 PM	4 07/12/2023 4:51 PM sternb06
Incidence Rates	Last Week (1)	111	DMBCwomed	05/30/2023 4:25 Pt	M 05/30/2023 4:55 PM leitea01
	medabp01 (11)	101	# Patients with Diabetes during CY2022	02/23/2023 12:29 P	M 05/22/2023 2:53 PM cabera01
Profiles	sampaf01 (8)	104	Pediatric ECMO 3.8.2023	03/08/2023 2:41 PM	A 04/03/2023 10:52 AM mossr07
ATA Estimation	korieu01 (4)	109	CPT Project Test	03/23/2023 2:55 Pt	d 03/23/2023 2:55 PM sicarr01
ere connuner	T Designs	108	Test	03/21/2023 2:32 PM	A 03/21/2023 2:32 PM cabera01
V Prediction	Other designs (76)	107	Heart transplant.pts	03/16/2023 9:31 PM	1 03/16/2023 9:31 PM kapooa07
-	My designs (2)	106	Cannabis	03/15/2023 3:54 PM	A 03/15/2023 3:54 PM silbee02
JODS		102	Pediatric ECMO	03/07/2023 3:49 PM	4 03/07/2023 4:03 PM mossr07
¢ Configuration		92	Down Syndrome	11/30/2022 9:19 PM	11/30/2022 9:19 PM gansaw01
The state of the s		91	MBC PARP inhibitors	11/29/2022 2:31 PM	11/29/2022 2:34 PM casasn01
Feedback					

ATLAS – Cohort Definitions

Cohort Criteria:

- Cohort Entry Event: What must be observed so that someone enters the cohort?
- Inclusion Criteria: Use concept sets to apply specific criteria to cohort entry event to identify subpopulation
- Cohort Exit: How does person leave the cohort of interest?

A Home	📽 Cohort #117
Data Sources	created by son01 on 2023-10-08 15:21
O. Saurah	New Users of ACE inhibitors with a prior diagnosis of hypertension
Q Search	Definition 🕐 Concerni Sets Generation Samples Reporting Electrit Messages 🕦
🗮 Concept Sets	
W Cohort Definitions	enter a cohort definition description here
🗠 Characterizations	Cohort Entry Events
🔒 Cohort Pathways	Events having any of the following criteria:
Incidence Rates	with continuous observation of at least 0 v days before and 0 v days after event index date Limit initial events to: earliest event v per person.
Profiles	Restrict initial events
④ Estimation	Inclusion Criteria Inclusion Criteria
Prediction	New inčlusion criteria
Iobs 📰	Limit qualifying events to: earliest event 🗸 per person.
Configuration	Cohort Exit
🗩 Feedback	Event Persistence:
	Event will persist until: end of continuous observation ~
	Censoring Events:
	Exit Cohort based on the following criteria:
	No censoring events selected.

ATLAS – Cohort Definitions: Cohort Entry Events

Cohort Entry Events - Example: New Users of ACE Inhibitors

- 1. Add Initial Event (ie. add Drug Exposure)
- 2. Import Concept Set (*i.e.* ACE Inhibitor NS Test)

iohort Entry Events	0
Events having any of the following criteria:	1. Add Initial Event + Add Initial Event -
a drug exposure of Any Drug	• Add attribute Find patients with specific diagosts and • Add Condition Cocurrence Find patients with specific diagosts and Add Doal Find patients were accorded and onderses Add Doal Find patients based on death; Add Doal Find patients based on death; Add Doal on dast; Find patients with doal or apposare to strugs over Find patients with sequence to strugs over Find patients with sequence to strugs over Add Orug Exposure Find patients based on flab tests or other obser Add Observation Period Find patients based on Baservation Period Find patients based on Payre Plan Period. Add Payer Plan Period Find patients based on Spacoman.

ATLAS – Cohort Definitions: Cohort Entry Event (cont.)

3. Add Attributes (i.e. Add First Exposure Criteria)

- Add First Exposure Criteria to define First time users
- Add <u>Age at Occurrence Criteria (Aged >=18)</u>
- Add <u>Start Date Criteria</u> (drug start date after 1/1/2000)



3. Click to Add

Filter Drug Exposures based on visit occurrence of drug exposure.

Add Visit Criteria

Add Stop Reason Criteria Filter Drug Exposures by the Stop Reason. Add Refills Criteria Filter Drug Exposures by Refills. Add Quantity Criteria Filter Drug Exposures by Quantity. Add Days Supply Criteria Filter Drug Exposures by Days Supply. Add Route Criteria Filter Drug Exposures by Route. Add Effective Dose Criteria Filter Drug Exposures by Effective Dose. Add Dose Unit Criteria Filter Drug Exposures by Dose Unit. Add Lot Number Criteria Filter Drug Exposures by Lot Number.

ATLAS – Cohort Definitions: New Inclusion Criteria

Inclusion Criteria			0
New inclusion criteria	have a prior diagnosis of hypertension 1. Add description		Copy Delete
1. have a prior diagnosis of hypertension	enter an inclusion rule description		
	having all v of the following criteria:	Add Inclusion Criteria	+ Add criteria to group+
	with at least v 1 v using all occurrences of:		Add Demographic Filter events based on demographic criteria.
Time Paramet	a condition occurrence of Hypertension - NS test - J. IIII port Concept Set	+ Add attrib	Add Condition Era Find patients with specific condition era.
	The index date refers to the event from the Cohort Entry criteria.		Add Condition Occurrence
	restrict to the same visit occurrence allow events from outside observation period		Add Death Find patients based on death.
Limit qualifying events to: earlies	t event v per person.		Add Device Exposure Find patients based on device exposure.
			Add Dose Era Find patients with dose eras.
			Add Drug Era Find patients with drug eras.
	1. Add text description (<i>i.e. have a prior diagnosis of hypertensio</i>	n)	Add Drug Exposure Find patients with exposure to specific drugs or drug classes
	2. Add criteria to group (i.e. Add Condition Occurrence)		Add Location Region Find patients within geographical area.
	3 Import Concept Set (i.e. Hypertension – NS test)		Add Measurement Find patients based on measurements.
			Add Observation

 Define when the event (i.e. *Hypertension*) should occur relative to the index start date (aka Cohort entry event)

Find patients based on observation periods. Add Payer Plan Period

Find patients based on Payer Plan Period.

Add Procedure Occurrence Find patients that experienced a specific procedure.

Add Specimen Find patients based on specimen.

Add Observation Period

Add Visit

ATLAS – Cohort Definitions: Cohort Exit

- ▶ Define how a person leaves the cohort
 - select from the drop-down menu that the event will persist until a selected end
- ▶ Remember to SAVE cohort definition

Cohort Exit	0
Event Persistence: Event will persist until vend of continuous observation fixed duration relative to initial event	
end of a continuous drug exposure Exit Cohort based on Cohort Exit Nc	() ()
Event Persistence: Event will persist until: end of a continuous drug exposure v Continuous Exposure Persistence: Specify a concept set that contains one or more drugs. A drug era will be derived from all drug exposure events for any of the drugs within the concept set, using the specified persistence window as a maximum allowat surveillance window to the final exposure event. If no exposure event end date is provided, then an exposure event end date is inferred to be event start date + days supply in cases when days supply is available or event date will be no greater than the drug ara end date. Concept set containing the drug(s) of interest: Ace Inhibitor - NS Test v Emport Concept Set • Persistence window: allow for a maximum of 30 v days between exposure records when Inferring the era of persistence exposure • Surveillance window: add 0 v days to the end of the era of persistence exposure as an additional period of surveillance prior to cohort exit. • Use days supply and exposure end date for exposure duration. <u>chance</u>	ble gap in days between successive exposure events and adding a specified nt start date + 1 day otherwise. This event persistence assures that the cohort end
Censoring Events: Exit Cohort based on the following criteria: No censoring events sejected.	+ Add Censoring Event +

ATLAS – Cohort Definitions: Generate Cohort

From the Generation tab, generate your cohort

	created by son01 on 2023-10	0-08 15:21 , modified by son	01 on 2023-10-08 17:33					other days in particular street
	New Users of ACE inhibitors	with a prior diagnosis of hy	pertension	~ .	. ~ .			B × 4 % A B
	0-militin 🗐 Iom	Generation	Simples September From Messages 🕽	Coh	ort Count			
	Available CDM Sources				1			
	(PROVIDENT)	Source Name	Generation Status	People	Records	Ger	erated Generatio	n Duration
Conorato	► Generale	MSDW2	n/a	n/a	n/a	2012 01/07.1	n/a	n/a
Generate	Generate	MSDW_PRD_deid	COMPLETED	60,066	60,066	10/08/2023 5	::34 PM	00:04:06 SHide Reports
	Generale	New Source	n/a	n/a	n/a		n/a	n/a
	Inclusion Report							
								By Person OV Evenue
	Inclusion Report for MSD	DW_PRD_deid						
	Summary St	Match Rate atistics: 45.76%	Matches Total Events 60,066 131,268					
	101.24.2		Inclusion Rule		N % Satisfied	% To-Gain	Population Visualization	Switch to attrition view
			it index a prior diagnosis or hypercension		43.7870	54.2470	-	
								the second s

ATLAS – Cohort Definitions: Additional Features

search criteria

Cohort #117 created by son01 on 2023-10-08 15:21 , modified by son01 on 2023-10-08 17:28	
New Users of ACE inhibitors with a prior diagnosis of hypertension	🖻 × 43 % 🔒 🧰
Definition ② Concept Sets Generation Samples Reporting Export Messages 2	
Concept Sets – review concept sets within your	× Close Cohort Definition
definition	名 Copy
 Export – review a full description of what the Cohort 	
Definition represents	Solution Create Link to Share Direct Access
Messages – review warnings or memos regarding	Configure Access
potential errors or incomplete aspects of the defined	Delete

ATLAS – Patient List Extraction

• If you are interested in extracting the patient list, you can put in a JIRA ticket with

the following details:

Question	ų
ATLAS Cohort Patient List	
Please ask the specific question here.	
Description	
Cohort Definition ID: Cohort Definition Name:	
li li	

Cohort Definitions				
	Column visibility Copy CSV Show 15 v entries			
	Showing 1 to 15 of 79 entries			
▼ Created 2+ Weeks Ago (75)	Id Name 117 New Users of ACE inhibitors with a prior diagnosis of hypertension			
This Week (2) Within 24 Hours (1) Last Week (1)	115 <u>Test Cohort</u>			
▼ Updated	114 Pts with Surgeries 9.1.22 - 8.31.23			
2+ Weeks Ago (75) This Week (2) Within 24 Hours (1) Last Week (1)	113 Lung onc 112 Total Shoulder Arthroplasty 111 DMBCwomed			
▼ Author medabp01 (11) sampaf01 (8)	101 # Patients with Diabetes during CY2022 104 Pediatric ECMO 3.8.2023			
korieu01 (4)				

https://scicomp.mssm.edu/jira/servicedesk/custo mer/portal/4/create/100

MSDW Custom Data Request

When You Need Custom Data

- Complex question that cannot be answered with one of the self-service query tools
- ▶ Need additional data that is not included in a de-identified data set
- ▶ Need PHI data for your analysis

https://scicomp.mssm.edu/jira/servicedesk/customer/portal/4

How to Open an MSDW Request Ticket



Workflow Once Data Request Submitted



JIRA ticketing system used to monitor the status of data requests

Acknowledgements

Encourage MSDW Users to Acknowledge CTSA



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Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai

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